



# ANGOLA



## GOVERNMENT

### Chief of State

President Joao Manuel Goncalves LOURENCO

### Head of Government

President Joao Manuel Goncalves LOURENCO

### Government Type

presidential republic

### Capital

Luanda

### Legislature

unicameral National Assembly or Assembleia Nacional (220 seats)

### Judiciary

Supreme Court or Supremo Tribunal de Justica (consists of the court president, vice president, and a minimum of 16 judges); Constitutional Court or Tribunal Constitucional (consists of 11 judges)

### Ambassador to US

Ambassador Agostinho Tavares da Silva NETO

### US Ambassador

Ambassador Nina Maria FITE

## GEOGRAPHY

### Area

Total: 1,246,700 sq km  
Land: 1,246,700 sq km  
Water: 0 sq km

### Climate

semiarid in south and along coast to Luanda; north has cool, dry season (May to October) and hot, rainy season (November to April)

### Natural Resources

petroleum, diamonds, iron ore, phosphates, copper, feldspar, gold, bauxite, uranium

## ECONOMY

### Economic Overview

Angola's economy is overwhelmingly driven by its oil sector. Dependence on foreign assistance, corruption, fluctuating oil prices, and recovery from a decades-long civil war challenge economic growth.

### GDP (Purchasing Power Parity)

\$193.6 billion (2017 est.)

### GDP per capita (Purchasing Power Parity)

\$6,800 (2017 est.)

### Exports

\$33.07 billion (2017 est.)  
partners: China 61.2%, India 13%, US 4.2% (2017)

### Imports

\$19.5 billion (2017 est.)  
partners: Portugal 17.8%, China 13.5%, US 7.4%, South Africa 6.2%, Brazil 6.1%, UK 4% (2017)

## PEOPLE & SOCIETY

### Population

30.4 million (July 2018 est.)

### Population Growth

3.49% (2018 est.)

### Ethnicity

Ovimbundu 37%, Kimbundu 25%, Bakongo 13%, mestico 2%, European 1%, other 22%

### Language

Portuguese 71.2% (official), Umbundu 23%, Kikongo 8.2%, Kimbundu 7.8%, Chokwe 6.5%, Nhaneca 3.4%, Nganguela 3.1%, other 11.4%

note: shares sum to more than 100% because some respondents gave more than one answer on the census

### Religion

Roman Catholic 41.1%, Protestant 38.1%, other 8.6%, none 12.3% (2014 est.)

### Urbanization

urban population: 65.5% of total population (2018)  
rate of urbanization: 4.32% annual rate of change (2015-20 est.)

### Literacy

71.1% (2015 est.)

