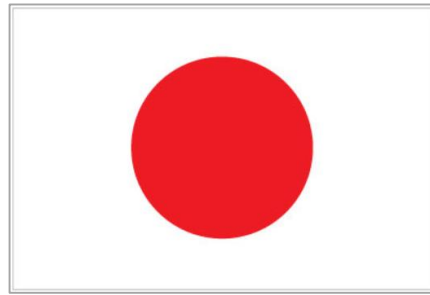




# JAPAN



## GOVERNMENT

### Chief of State

Emperor NARUHITO

### Head of Government

Prime Minister Shinzo ABE

### Government Type

parliamentary constitutional monarchy

### Capital

Tokyo

### Legislature

bicameral Diet or Kokkai consists of House of Councillors or Sangi-in (242 seats) and House of Representatives or Shugi-in (465 seats)

### Judiciary

Supreme Court or Saiko saibansho (consists of the chief justice and 14 associate justices)

### Ambassador to US

Ambassador Shinsuke SUGIYAMA

### US Ambassador

Charge d'Affaires Joseph M. YOUNG

## GEOGRAPHY

### Area

Total: 377,915 sq km  
Land: 364,485 sq km  
Water: 13,430 sq km

### Climate

varies from tropical in south to cool temperate in north

### Natural Resources

negligible mineral resources, fish, note, with virtually no natural energy resources, Japan is the world's largest importer of coal and liquefied natural gas, as well as the second largest importer of oil

## ECONOMY

### Economic Overview

suffered recurring economic crises during most of the 20th century, but now beginning a transformation towards a more liberal economic order, taking advantage of its rich natural resources, highly literate population, export-orientation, and diversified industry

### GDP (Purchasing Power Parity)

\$5.443 trillion (2017 est.)

### GDP per capita (Purchasing Power Parity)

\$42,900 (2017 est.)

### Exports

\$688.9 billion (2017 est.)  
partners: US 19.4%, China 19%, South Korea 7.6%, Hong Kong 5.1%, Thailand 4.2% (2017)

### Imports

\$644.7 billion (2017 est.)  
partners: China 24.5%, US 11%, Australia 5.8%, South Korea 4.2%, Saudi Arabia 4.1% (2017)

## PEOPLE & SOCIETY

### Population

126.2 million (July 2018 est.)

### Population Growth

-0.24% (2018 est.)

### Ethnicity

Japanese 98.1%, Chinese 0.5%, Korean 0.4%, other 1% (includes Filipino, Vietnamese, and Brazilian) (2016 est.)

### Language

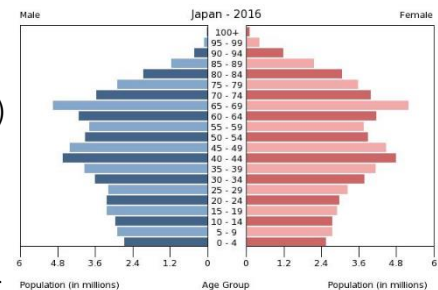
Japanese

### Religion

Shintoism 70.4%, Buddhism 69.8%, Christianity 1.5%, other 6.9% (2015 est.)<sup>1</sup>

### Urbanization

urban population: 91.6% of total population (2018)  
rate of urbanization: -0.14% annual rate of change (2015-20 est.)



<sup>1</sup> total adherents exceeds 100% because many people practice both Shintoism and Buddhism